|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr No** | **Common Name** | **Scientific Name** | **Family** | **Order** | **Habit** | **Phenology** | **Red List Category & Criteria** | **Distribution** | **Global Distribution** |
| 1 | Water Lily | *Nymphaea pubescens* | Nymphaeaceae | Nymphaeales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | India, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam, Malaysia, Indonesia, New Guinea and Philippines |
| 2 | Sacred Lotus | *Nelumbo nucifera* | Nelumbonaceae | Proteales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | Native to Asia and flourishes in a wide range of climates from India to China |
| 3 | Java Water Dropwort | *Oenanthe javanica* | Apiaceae | Apiales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | Pakistan to Himalayas to E and SE Asia, at altitudes of 600-4000 m |
| 4 | Water Snowflake | *Nymphoides indica* | Menyanthaceae | Asterales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | Nepal, Sri Lanka, India, China, Cambodia, Myanmar, Vietnam, Peninsular Malaysia, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Australia, and Pacific Islands |
| 5 | Humped Bladderwort | *Utricularia gibba* | Lentibulariaceae | Lamiales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | India, Asia, Africa, Portugal, Australia |
| 6 | Water Thyme | *Hydrilla verticillata* | Hydrocharitaceae | Alismatales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | Native to E. Europe, then to Asia, Australia, Uganda, and N. Zambia. It is aLso found in the Himalayas, at altitudes of 600-1600 m. |
| 7 | Duck Lettuce | *Ottelia alismoides* | Hydrocharitaceae | Alismatales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | India: Assam, Madhya Pradesh, Odisha, Punjab, West Bengal; China, Japan, Nepal, Sri Lanka |
| 8 | Eel Grass | *Vallisneria spiralis* | Hydrocharitaceae | Alismatales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | South Europe, West Asia to Indo-Pakistan subcontinent |
| 9 | Bengal Dayflower | *Commelina benghalensis* | Commelinaceae | Commelinales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | Native to tropical and subtropical Asia and Africa, an area otherwise known as the paleotropics. |
| 10 | Floating Lace Plant | *Aponogeton natans* | Aponogetonaceae | Alismatales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | Native to India, Sri Lanka, Myamar and Bangladesh |
| 11 | Rice-field Water-Nymph | *Najas graminea* | Hydrocharitaceae | Alismatales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | Found across Africa to temperate and tropical Asia and also in northern Australia. |
| 12 | Chinese Water Chestnut | *Eleocharis dulcis* | Cyperaceae | Poales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | It is native to Africa, India to Australia |
| 13 | Asian Watergrass | *Hygroryza aristata* | Poaceae | Poales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | Indian Subcontinent to S. China and Indo-China, Taiwan. |
| 14 | Torpedo Grass | *Panicum repens* | Poaceae | Poales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | Native to Africa and Eurasia |
| 15 | Asian Watermoss | *Salvinia cucullata* | Salviniaceae | Salviniales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | India, Sumatra, Malaysia, Western Australia |
| 16 | Dwarf Waterclover | *Marsilea minuta* | Marsileaceae | Salviniales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | India, Java and the Philippines |
| 17 | Water Chestnut | *Trapa natans bispinosa* | Lythraceae | Myrtales | Herb | Perennial | Least Concern ver 3.1 | Native | Eurasia, Asia, and Africa, from near sea level to 2700 m. |